

# SAFETY DATA SHEET Carbon Dioxide (Fire Extinguishing Agent and Expellant)

## 1. IDENTIFICATION

Product Name Other Names Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use Identified uses Restrictions on use Company Identification Carbon Dioxide (Fire Extinguishing Agent and Expellant) CO2

Fire Extinguishing Agent and Expellant Consult applicable fire protection codes Badger Fire Protection 8767 Seminole Trail, Suite 202 Ruckersville, VA 22968 USA (434)-964-3200

Customer Information Number Emergency Telephone Number CHEMTREC Number

Issue Date Supersedes Date (800) 424-9300 (703) 527-3887 (International) July 10, 2019 November 23, 2016

Safety Data Sheet prepared in accordance with OSHA's Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200, the Canadian Hazardous Products Regulations (HPR) and the Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals (GHS)

# 2. HAZARD IDENTIFICATION

#### **Hazard Classification**

Gas under pressure – liquefied gas Simple Asphyxiant

# Label Elements

Hazard Symbols



Signal Word: Warning

#### **Hazard Statements**

Contents under pressure; may explode if heated. May displace oxygen and cause rapid suffocation.

# **Precautionary Statements**

#### Prevention

Do not enter confined space unless adequately ventilated. In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection. **Response** None **Storage** Keep container tightly closed. Protect from sunlight and store in well-ventilated place.



# 2. HAZARD IDENTIFICATION

# Disposal

None

# Other Hazards

Direct contact with the cold gas or liquid can cause freezing of exposed tissues. Avoid direct inhalation of undiluted gas. Can cause suffocation by reducing oxygen available for breathing. Breathing very high concentrations can cause dizziness, shortness of breath, unconsciousness or asphyxiation.

# **Specific Concentration Limits**

The values listed below represent the percentages of ingredients of unknown toxicity.

Acute oral toxicity	0%
Acute dermal toxicity	0%
Acute inhalation toxicity	0%
Acute aquatic toxicity	100%

# 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

This product is a substance.

Component	
Carbon	Dioxide

**CAS Number** 124-38-9

**Concentration** 99.8 - 100%

# 4. FIRST- AID MEASURES

# Description of necessary first-aid measures

#### Eyes

Immediately flood the eye with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes, holding the eye open. Obtain medical attention if soreness or redness persists.

Skin

Gently warm affected areas. Obtain medical attention if frostbite or blistering occurs or redness persists. **Ingestion** 

Ingestion is not considered a potential route of exposure.

Inhalation

Remove from exposure. If there is difficulty in breathing, give oxygen. Obtain medical attention immediately.

# Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

Aside from the information found under Description of necessary first aid measures (above) and Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, no additional symptoms and effects are anticipated.

# Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed Notes to Physicians

In case of frostbite, place the frostbitten part in warm water. If warm water is not available or impractical to use, wrap the affected parts gently in blankets. DO NOT USE HOT WATER.



# 5. FIRE - FIGHTING MEASURES

#### Suitable Extinguishing Media

Carbon Dioxide is used as an extinguishing agent and therefore is not a problem when trying to control a blaze. Use extinguishing agent appropriate to other materials involved. Keep containers and surroundings cool with water spray as containers may rupture or burst in the heat of a fire.

#### Specific hazards arising from the chemical

Containers may explode in heat of fire.

## **Special Protective Actions for Fire-Fighters**

Wear full protective clothing and self-contained breathing apparatus as appropriate for specific fire conditions.

# 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

#### Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Remove leaking cylinder to a safe place. Ventilate the area. Leaks inside confined spaces may cause suffocation as oxygen is displaced and should not be entered without a self-contained breathing apparatus.

#### **Environmental Precautions**

None - Material is a normal atmospheric gas.

#### Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

None - Material evaporates.

# 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

## Precautions for safe handling

Containers should be properly stored and secured to prevent falling or being knocked over. Do not drag, slide or roll containers. Do not drop containers or permit them to strike against each other. Never apply flame or localized heat directly to any part of the containers.

#### Conditions for safe storage

Store away from sources of heat or ignition. Storage area should be: - cool - dry - well ventilated - under cover - out of direct sunlight

# 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

#### **Control parameters**

Exposure limits are listed below, if they exist.

#### Carbon Dioxide

ACGIH TLV: 5000 ppm (9000 mg/m<sup>3</sup>) TWA, STEL: 30,000 ppm (54,000 mg/m<sup>3</sup>) OSHA PEL: 5000 ppm (9000 mg/m<sup>3</sup>) TWA

# Appropriate engineering controls

Use with adequate ventilation (natural or mechanical), especially in a confined space.



# 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Individual protection measures Respiratory Protection Not normally required. In oxygen deficient atmospheres, use a self contained breathing apparatus, as an air purifying respirator will not provide protection. Skin Protection Gloves Eye/Face Protection Chemical goggles or safety glasses with side shields. Body Protection Normal work wear.

### 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance **Physical State** Liquefied gas under pressure Color Colorless Odor Odorless to Slightly Acidic **Odor Threshold** No data available pН Not applicable Specific Gravity 1.522 Boiling Range/Point (°C/F) -56.6°C/-69.8°F Melting Point (°C/F) -78.5°C/109.2°F (sublimation) Flash Point (PMCC) (°C/F) Not flammable Vapor Pressure 838 psig @70°F and 1 atmosphere Evaporation Rate (BuAc=1) Not applicable Solubility in Water Soluble Vapor Density (Air = 1) Heavier than air. VOC (%) Not applicable Partition coefficient (n-No data available octanol/water) Viscosity Not applicable Auto-ignition Temperature No data available **Decomposition Temperature** No data available Upper explosive limit Not explosive Lower explosive limit Not explosive Flammability (solid, gas) Not flammable

# 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

#### Reactivity

Containers may rupture or explode if exposed to heat.

#### Chemical Stability

Stable under normal conditions.

# Possibility of hazardous reactions

Hazardous polymerization will not occur.

#### Conditions to Avoid

Extremely high temperatures - contact with incompatible materials



# 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

#### Incompatible Materials

Powdered metals (ex. aluminum, zinc, etc.) - strong oxidizing agents - alkalis

#### **Hazardous Decomposition Products**

In contact with moisture will generate carbonic acid.

#### 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

#### **Acute Toxicity**

Simple asphyxiant. LCLo (inhalation in humans): 90,000ppm/ 5 minutes.

#### Specific Target Organ Toxicity (STOT) – single exposure

Exposure to carbon dioxide vapor at high concentrations can cause loss of consciousness which may prove fatal due to suffocation as it displaces oxygen. Symptoms may include light headedness, dizziness, difficulty with breathing, drowsiness, nausea, mental confusion, increased blood pressure and increased respiratory rate.

# Specific Target Organ Toxicity (STOT) - repeat exposure

No data available.

#### Serious Eye damage/Irritation

Direct contact with the cold gas or liquid can cause freezing of exposed tissues.

#### Skin Corrosion/Irritation

Direct contact with the cold gas or liquid can cause freezing of exposed tissues.

# Respiratory or Skin Sensitization

Available data indicates this product is not expected to cause skin or respiratory sensitization.

#### Carcinogenicity

Not considered carcinogenic by NTP, IARC, and OSHA.

#### Germ Cell Mutagenicity

Available data indicates this product is is not expected to be mutagenic.

#### **Reproductive Toxicity**

Available data indicates this product is not expected to cause reproductive toxicity or birth defects.

#### Aspiration Hazard

Not an aspiration hazard.

# 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

## Ecotoxicity

LC50 (Rainbow trout) 60mg/l 96 hr

# Mobility in soil

Carbon dioxide occurs naturally in the atmosphere.



# 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

#### Persistence/Degradability

Carbon dioxide occurs naturally in the atmosphere.

#### Bioaccumulative Potential

Carbon dioxide occurs naturally in the atmosphere.

#### Other adverse effects

No relevant studies identified.

# 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

#### **Disposal Methods**

Dispose of container in accordance with all applicable local and national regulations. Do not cut puncture or weld on or near to the container. If spilled, contents will vaporize to the atmosphere.

# 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Safety Data Sheet information is intended to address a specific material and not various forms or states of containment.

#### Special Precautions for Shipping:

Individuals must be certified as Hazardous Material Shipper for all transportation modes. Pressurized Fire Extinguishers are considered a hazardous material by the US Department of Transportation and Transport Canada.

Bulk Shipments: DOT CFR 172.101 Data UN Proper Shipping Name UN Class UN Number UN Packaging Group Classification for AIR Transportation (IATA) Classification for Water Transport IMDG	Carbon Dioxide, 2.2, UN1013 Carbon Dioxide (2.2) Non-Flammable Gas UN1013 Not Applicable Consult current IATA Regulations prior to shipping by air. Consult current IMDG Regulations prior to shipping by water.
Fire Extinguishers: DOT CFR 172.101 Data UN Proper Shipping Name UN Class UN Number UN Packaging Group Classification for AIR Transportation (IATA) Classification for Water Transport IMDG	Fire extinguishers, 2.2, UN1044 Fire extinguishers (2.2) UN1044 Not applicable Consult current IATA Regulations prior to shipping by air. Consult current IMDG Regulations prior to shipping by water.

This section is believed to be accurate at the time of preparation. It is not intended to be a complete statement or summary of the applicable laws, rules, or hazardous material regulations, and is subject to change. Users have the responsibility to confirm compliance with all laws, rules, and hazardous material regulations in effect at the time of shipping.



# 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

#### **United States TSCA Inventory**

All components of this product are in compliance with the inventory listing requirements of the US Toxic Substance Control Act (TSCA) Chemical Substance Inventory.

#### Canada DSL Inventory

All ingredients in this product have been verified for inclusion on the Domestic Substance List (DSL).

#### SARA Title III Sect. 311/312 Categorization

Gas under pressure

#### SARA Title III Sect. 313

This product does not contain a chemical which is listed in Section 313 at or above de minimis concentrations.

#### 16. OTHER INFORMATION

#### **NFPA Ratings**

NFPA Code for Health - 1 NFPA Code for Flammability - 0 NFPA Code for Reactivity - 0 NFPA Code for Special Hazards – None

# Legend

ACGIH: American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer LCLo: Lethal concentration low N/A: Denotes no applicable information found or available NTP: National Toxicology Program OSHA: Occupational Safety and Health Administration PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit SDS: Safety Data Sheet STEL: Short Term Exposure Limit TLV: Threshold Limit Value

Revision Date: July 10, 2019 Replaces: November 23, 2016 Changes made: Updates to sections 1, 3, 8, 15 and 16.

#### Information Source and References

This SDS is prepared by Hazard Communication Specialists based on information provided by internal company references.

Prepared By:

EnviroNet LLC.



# 16. OTHER INFORMATION

The information and recommendations presented in this SDS are based on sources believed to be accurate. Badger Fire Protection assumes no liability for the accuracy or completeness of this information. It is the user's responsibility to determine the suitability of the material for their particular purposes. In particular, we make NO WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR ANY OTHER WARRANTY, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, with respect to such information, and we assume no liability resulting from its use. Users should ensure that any use or disposal of the material is in accordance with applicable Federal, State, and local laws and regulations.